

# New Zealand COVID-19 Alert Levels Summary

- The Alert Levels are determined by the Government and specify the public health and social measures to be taken in the fight against COVID-19. Further guidance is available on the [Covid19.govt.nz](https://www.covid19.govt.nz) website.
- The measures may be updated based on new scientific knowledge about COVID-19, information about the effectiveness of control measures in New Zealand and overseas, or the application of Alert Levels at different times (e.g. the application may be different depending on if New Zealand is moving down or up Alert Levels).

- Different parts of the country may be at different Alert Levels. We can move up and down Alert Levels.
- Services including supermarkets, health services, emergency services, utilities and goods transport will continue to operate at any level. Employers in those sectors must continue to meet health and safety obligations.
- Restrictions are cumulative (e.g. at Alert Level 4, all restrictions from Alert Levels 1, 2 and 3 apply).

Updated 14 December 2020

## ELIMINATION STRATEGY – New Zealand is working together to eliminate COVID-19

Alert Level	Risk Assessment	Range of Measures (can be applied locally or nationally)
<b>Level 4 – Lockdown</b> Likely the disease is not contained	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sustained and intensive community transmission is occurring.</li> <li>• Widespread outbreaks.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People instructed to stay at home in their bubble other than for essential personal movement.</li> <li>• Safe recreational activity is allowed in local area.</li> <li>• Travel is severely limited.</li> <li>• All gatherings cancelled and all public venues closed.</li> <li>• Businesses closed except for essential services (e.g. supermarkets, pharmacies, clinics, petrol stations) and lifeline utilities.</li> <li>• Educational facilities closed.</li> <li>• Rationing of supplies and requisitioning of facilities possible.</li> <li>• Reprioritisation of healthcare services.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 3 – Restrict</b> High risk the disease is not contained	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Multiple cases of community transmission occurring.</li> <li>• Multiple active clusters in multiple regions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People instructed to stay home in their bubble other than for essential personal movement – including to go to work, school if they have to, or for local recreation.</li> <li>• Physical distancing of two metres outside home, or one metre in controlled environments like schools and workplaces.</li> <li>• People must stay within their immediate household bubble, but can expand this to reconnect with close family / whānau, or bring in caregivers, or support isolated people. This extended bubble should remain exclusive.</li> <li>• Schools (years 1 to 10) and Early Childhood Education centres can safely open, but will have limited capacity. Children should learn at home if possible.</li> <li>• People must work from home unless that is not possible.</li> <li>• Businesses cannot offer services that involve close personal contact, unless it is a supermarket, primary produce retailer, pharmacy, petrol station or hardware store providing goods to trade customers, or it is an emergency or critical situation.</li> <li>• Other businesses can open premises, but cannot physically interact with customers.</li> <li>• Low risk local recreation activities are allowed.</li> <li>• Public venues are closed (e.g. libraries, museums, cinemas, food courts, gyms, pools, playgrounds, markets).</li> <li>• Gatherings of up to 10 people are allowed but only for wedding services, funerals and tangihanga. Physical distancing and public health measures must be maintained.</li> <li>• Healthcare services use virtual, non-contact consultations where possible.</li> <li>• Inter-regional travel is highly limited (e.g. for critical workers, with limited exemptions for others).</li> <li>• People at high risk of severe illness (older people and those with existing medical conditions) are encouraged to stay at home where possible, and take additional precautions when leaving home. They may choose to work.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 2 – Reduce</b> The disease is contained, but the risk of community transmission remains	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Limited community transmission could be occurring.</li> <li>• Active clusters in more than one region.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People can reconnect with friends and family, and socialise in groups of up to 100, go shopping, or travel domestically, if following public health guidance.</li> <li>• Keep physical distancing of two metres from people you don't know when out in public or in retail stores. Keep one metre physical distancing in controlled environments like workplaces, where practicable.</li> <li>• No more than 100 people at gatherings, including weddings, birthdays and funerals and tangihanga.</li> <li>• Businesses can open to the public if following public health guidance including physical distancing and record keeping. Alternative ways of working encouraged where possible.</li> <li>• Hospitality businesses must keep groups of customers separated, seated, and served by a single person. Maximum of 100 people at a time.</li> <li>• Sport and recreation activities are allowed, subject to conditions on gatherings, record keeping, and – where practical – physical distancing.</li> <li>• Public venues such as museums, libraries and pools can open if they comply with public health measures and ensure 1 metre physical distancing and record keeping.</li> <li>• Event facilities, including cinemas, stadiums, concert venues and casinos can have more than 100 people at a time, provided that there are no more than 100 in a defined space, and the groups do not mix.</li> <li>• Health and disability care services operate as normally as possible.</li> <li>• It is safe to send your children to schools, early learning services and tertiary education. There will be appropriate measures in place.</li> <li>• People at higher-risk of severe illness from COVID-19 (e.g. those with underlying medical conditions, especially if not well-controlled, and seniors) are encouraged to take additional precautions when leaving home. They may work, if they agree with their employer that they can do so safely.</li> <li>• Face coverings required on public transport and aircraft (but not inter-island ferries) – school buses and children under 12 are exempt along with passengers in taxis or ride share services and people with disabilities or mental health conditions.</li> </ul>
<b>Level 1 – Prepare</b> The disease is contained in New Zealand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• COVID-19 is uncontrolled overseas.</li> <li>• Sporadic imported cases.</li> <li>• Isolated local transmission could be occurring in New Zealand.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Border entry measures to minimise risk of importing COVID-19 cases.</li> <li>• Intensive testing for COVID-19.</li> <li>• Rapid contact tracing of any positive case.</li> <li>• Self-isolation and quarantine required.</li> <li>• Schools and workplaces open, and must operate safely.</li> <li>• No restrictions on personal movement but people are encouraged to maintain a record of where they have been.</li> <li>• No restrictions on gatherings but organisers encouraged to maintain records to enable contact tracing.</li> <li>• Stay home if you're sick, report flu-like symptoms.</li> <li>• Wash and dry hands, cough into elbow, don't touch your face.</li> <li>• No restrictions on domestic transport – avoid public transport or travel if sick.</li> <li>• No restrictions on workplaces or services but they are encouraged to maintain records to enable contact tracing.</li> <li>• QR codes issued by the NZ Government must be displayed in workplaces and on public transport to enable use of the NZ COVID Tracer App for contact tracing.</li> </ul>